SERBIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND ARTS INSTITUTE FOR BALKAN STUDIES

LIII 2022 BALCANICA

D. NIKOLIĆ, Three Votive Plagues from Upper Moesia • I. KOMATINA, A Hypothesis about the Origin of Záviš's Cross • J. HENDERSON & V. ŽIVKOVIĆ, Experiencing Disease and Medical Treatment in Renaissance Italy • F. GUIDA, The Second Eastern Crisis (1875–1878) • A. D'ALESSANDRI. The Opening of the Italian Legation in Belgrade in 1879 • J. I. TOMAŠEVIĆ, Movies about the First World War • M. RISTOVIĆ, The March on Rome and its Consequences • B. MILOSAVLJEVIĆ, Italy in the Writings of Slobodan Jovanović • J. RAFAILOVIĆ, Yugoslav-Italian Foreign Trade Relations 1919-1939 • M. T. MRAOVIĆ, Creation of an Alternate Reality • A. EREŠ, The Venice Biennale and Art in Belgrade in the 1950s • E. COSTANTINI, Relations between the PCI and the League of Communists from the Second Post-War Period to the Mid-1960 • M. DOGO, Belgrade 1969-1972 • B. ŽIVKOVIĆ, The Two Last Encounters between Broz and Berlinguer • P. DRAGIŠIĆ, The Yugoslav Perspective on Italian Eurocommunism in the Second Half of the 1970s «

BALCANICA LIII

Editor in chief

Vojislav G. Pavlović, PhD, Institute for Balkan Studies SASA, Belgrade, Serbia

Editorial board

Dragan Bakić, PhD, Institute for Balkan Studies SASA, Belgrade, Serbia Alberto Basciani, Professor, Roma Tre University, Rome, Italy Jean-Paul Bled, Professor, University of Paris-Sorbonne, Paris, France Ljubomir Maksimović, Full member of SASA, Belgrade, Serbia Zoran Milutinović, Professor, University College, London, UK Danica Popović, PhD, Institute for Balkan Studies SASA, Belgrade, Serbia Gabriella Schubert, Professor, Friedrich Schiller University, Jena, Germany Svetlana M. Tolstoja, Professor, University of Moscow, Moscow, Russia

Editorial secretary Rastko Lompar

The journal Balcanica is an annual, peer-reviewed journal of the interdisciplinary Institute for Balkan Studies of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts (SASA). It is uniquely universal in its treatment of all topics relating to the Balkans in terms of both chronology and scholarly field. It features original research from prehistoric antiquity to contemporary phenomena. We welcome submissions from all disciplines of humanities: archaeology, anthropology, ethnography, history, art history, linguistics, literature, law. These can concern individual Balkan countries or regions, a group of countries or regions, or the region as a whole, or examine different connections between the Balkans, on one hand, and Europe and the world, on the other. Contributions based on interdisciplinary approach are particularly welcomed.

UDC 930.85(4–12) ISSN 0350–7653 eISSN 2406–0801

SERBIAN ACADEMY OF SCIENCES AND ARTS INSTITUTE FOR BALKAN STUDIES

BALCANICA LIII

ANNUAL OF THE INSTITUTE FOR BALKAN STUDIES



BELGRADE 2022

Balcanica

Web address http://www.balcanica.rs e mail: balcanica@bi.sanu.ac.rs ISSN: 0350-7653 eISSN: 2406-0801 UDK: 930.85(4-12) First published: 1970 Frequency: Annually Subject: Humanities

Publisher

Institute for Balkan Studies, SASA Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts Knez Mihailova 35/IV, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia www.balkaninstitut.com e-mail: balkinst@bi.sanu.ac.rs

The origin of the Institute goes back to the Institut des Études balkaniques founded in Belgrade in 1934 as one of a kind in the Balkans. The initiative came from King Alexander I Karadjordjević, while the Institute's scholarly profile was created by Ratko Parežanin and Svetozar Spanaćević. The Institute published *Revue internationale des Études balkaniques*, which assembled most prominent European experts on the Balkans in various disciplines. Its work was banned by the Nazi occupation authorities in 1941.

The Institute was not re-established until 1969, under its present-day name and under the auspices of the Serbian Academy of Sciences and Arts. It assembled a team of scholars to cover the Balkans from prehistory to the modern age and in a range of different fields of study, such as archaeology, ethnography, anthropology, history, culture, art, literature, law. This multidisciplinary approach remains its long-term orientation.

CONTENTS

ARTICLES

CLASSICAL STUDIES	
Dragana Nikolić, Three Votive Plaques from Upper Moesia	7
MEDIEVAL STUDIES	
Ivana Komatina, A Hypothesis about the Origin of Záviš's Cross (or about a Lost Serbian Reliquary)	21
John Henderson & Valentina Živković, Experiencing Disease and Medical Treatment in Renaissance Italy: Cardinal Pietro Bembo and his Circle	: 45
MODERN AND CONTEMPORARY HISTORY	
Francesco Guida, The Second Eastern Crisis (1875–1878): Echoes, Volunteers and Italian Interests	63
Antonio D'Alessandri, The Opening of the Italian Legation in Belgrade in 1879 and Relations between Serbs and Italians in the 19th Century	79
Jasmina I. Tomašević, Movies about the First World War: Shaping the Collective Memory. Cases of Serbian/Yugoslav and Greek Cinematography	95
Milan Ristović, The March on Rome and its Consequences. Views of Yugoslav Contemporaries	115
Boris Milosavljević, Italy in the Writings of Slobodan Jovanović	141
Jelena Rafailović, Yugoslav-Italian Foreign Trade Relations 1919–1939 and the Yugoslav Industry: The Import of Textile Products	C
from Italy	185
Ana Ereš, The Venice Biennale and Art in Belgrade in the 1950s. A Contribution to the Study of the Artistic Dialogue between Italy and Serbia	227
Emanuela Costantini, Relations between the PCI and the League of Communists from the Second Post-War Period to the Mid-1960	2.42
10 1116 14114-1900 + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +	243

Marco Dogo, Belgrade 1969–1972. The Uncertainties and Hardships of the Yugoslav Experiment in the Eyes of a Newly Graduated Italian Scholarship Holder	261
Bogdan Živković, The Two Last Encounters between Broz and Berlinguer – the Epilogue of an Alliance	273
Petar Dragišić, The Yugoslav Perspective on Italian Eurocommunism in the Second Half of the 1970s	301
IN MEMORIAM	
In memoriam Đordje S. Kostić (1947–2022) [Ljubodrag Ristić]	319
In memoriam Spyridon Sfetas (1960–2021) [Jasmina Tomašević]	323
REVIEWS	
Danilo Savić: Dan Dana, Onomasticon Thracicum. Répertoire des noms indigènes de Thrace, Macédoine orientale, Mésies, Dacie et Bithynie	327
Jelena Vukojević: Eugenia Beu-Dachin, The Latin language in the inscriptions of Roman Dacia	334
Marija Milinković: Tudor Dinu, Revoluția Greacă de la 1821 pe teritoriul Moldovei și Țării Românești	338
John Zametica: Paul Miller-Melamed, Misfire: The Sarajevo Assassination and the Winding Road to World War I	340
Aleksandra Djurić Milovanović, Mark D. Chapman and Bogdan Lubardić [eds.], Serbia and the Church of England: The First World War and a New Ecumenism	345
Petar S. Ćurčić, Slobodan G. Markovich [ed.], Freemasonry in Southeast Europe from the 19th to the 21st Centuries	348
Anđelija Miladinović: John r. Lampe and Constantin Iordachi [eds.], Battling Over the Balkans: Historiographical Questions and Controversies	351
Bogdan Živković: Slobodan Vuković, Koreni velikog rata i nacizma	355
Bogdan Živković: Alberto Basciani, Egidio Ivetic, Italia e Balcani	357
Bogdan Živković: Luciano Monzali, Federico Imperato, Rosario Milano, Giuseppe Spagnulo, Storia delle relazioni internazionali (1919–2021). Tra Stati nazionali, potenze continentali e organizzazioni sovranazionali	359
Marko Galić: Aleksandra Djurić Milovanović, Radmila Radić [eds.], Orthodox Christian Renewal Movements in Eastern Europe	361
Panagiotis G. Krimpas: Annemarie Sorescu-Marinković, Mihai Dragnea, Thede Kahl, Blagovest Njagulov, Donald L. Dyer and Angelo Costanzo [eds.] The Romance-speaking Balkans: Language and the Politics of Identity	364
List of reviewers for the journal Balcanica LIII (2022)	272
Instructions for authors	373